Molimo™
Architectural Product Testing

PRODUCT APPROVAL SUPPORTING CALCULATIONS
Series/Model Gladiator Steel Wood Edge Inswing Glazed OXX

REPORT NO.:   27206.06-107-16

RENDERED TO: Jeld-Wen Windows & Doors
3737 Lakeport Blvd
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DATE: 9/28/2023

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It is a violation to alter this document in any way unless acting under the direction of a licensed professional engineer.

SCOPE:

Molimo, LLC was contracted by Jeld-Wen Windows & Doors to evaluate alternate installation methods for their Gladiator Steel Wood Edge Inswing Glazed OXX. The evaluation is based on physical testing and product certifications.

Reference standards utilized in this project include:

> *Florida Building Code*. International Code Council.

> ANSI/AWC *National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction*. American Wood Council.

> AISI S100 *North American Specification for the Design of Cold-Formed Steel Structural Members*. American Iron and Steel Institute.

> ICC-ES Report ESR-1976 ITW Buildex TEKS Self-Drilling Fasteners. ICC Evaluation Service.

> NOA 21-0201.06 *Tapcon Concrete and Masonry Anchors with Advanced Threadform Technology*. Miami-Dade County Product Control Section.

The anchorage analysis presented herein does not address the water resistance, water penetration, or air infiltration performance of the installation method or the installed product. In addition, the analyses rely on the assumption that the building substrate is capable of withstanding the incurred loads.

Certification of Independence

In accordance with Rule 61G20-3 Florida Administrative Code, Molimo, LLC hereby certifies the following:

- Molimo, LLC does not have, nor does it intend to acquire or will it acquire, a financial interest in any company manufacturing or distributing products tested or labeled by the agency.

- Molimo LLC s is not owned, operated or controlled by any company manufacturing or distributing products it tests or labels.

- Michael D. Stremmel, P.E. does not have nor will acquire, a financial interest in any company manufacturing or distributing products for which the reports are being issued.

- Michael D. Stremmel, P.E does not have, nor will acquire, a financial interest in any other entity involved in the approval process of the product.

ANALYSES:

Summary of Test Results

Table 1 summarizes the various Gladiator Steel Wood Edge Inswing Glazed OXX products and their corresponding performance levels which have been established by testing or product certification.

Table 1: Summary of Test Results

Series/Model	Test Report Number	Size (W x H)	Performance
Gladiator/Finishield Glazed Wood Edge/Non-Impact	National Certified Testing Laboratories No. SJW2010-135 (Rev. 0, 6/20/12)	110-3/8" x 81-3/4"	+35 / -35 psf (non-impact)

Testing documented in Table 1 was conducted by National Certified Testing Laboratories of Everett, Washington (Florida Department of Business & Professional Regulation Test Lab No. TST9341, A2LA Certificate of Accreditation 3054.03)

As-Tested Installation Analysis

For air/water/structural testing, the test specimen was secured to a Douglas-Fir wood test buck with #8 wood screws (1-1/2" min. embedment) at the head, sill, and jambs. The as tested installation method is evaluated on Pages 5 and 6. These capacities will be used to prove acceptable anchors and substrates for the product.

Alternate Anchorages

Calculations on Pages 7 through 12 determine the design capacity of alternate installation anchorages for the product.

Anchorages Requirements

As-tested spacing must be maintained. It must be determined that the anchorages are not overloaded for the approved product size and design pressures. Calculations presented on Page 14 show the alternate anchorages are acceptable for the established product performance.

Anchorage requirements established by this report are accurately presented in Drawing D1000350.

As-Tested Installation – Through Frame to Wood

Anchor: #8 Wood Screw (1-1/2" Min Embedment)

Details: 0.719" thick wood frame (G = 0.42)
No shim space was utilized

Substrate: Douglas-Fir wood test buck (G = 0.46)

Wood Screw Capacity (Shear)

$Z' = \underline{111 \text{ lb}}$ (See Following Page)

Design Capacity of the Connection = 111 lb

Lateral Design Strength of Wood Connections

Data

Fastener

Fastener	=	#8 Wood Screw	
Shank Dia	=	0.164	in.
Root Dia.	=	0.131	in.
F_{yb}	=	90,000	psi
Fastener length	=	2.250	in.

Project:	Gladiator Steel Wood Edge Inswing Glazed OXX
Comments:	1-1/2" min embedment

Main Member

Material	=	Douglas Fir (South)	
G	=	0.46	
θ	=	90	
F_e	=	4,000	psi
Thickness	=	1.500	in.

Side Member

Material	=	SPF	
G	=	0.42	
θ	=	90	
F_{es}	=	3,350	psi
Thickness	=	0.719	in.

Calculations

Lateral Bearing Factors

D	=	0.131	in.		k_1	=	0.7342	
ℓ_m	=	1.352	in.		k_2	=	1.2058	
K_θ	=	1.25			k_3	=	1.29	
K_D	=	2.20			R_d	=	2.20	(Mode I_m, I_s)
R_e	=	1.194			R_d	=	2.20	(Mode II)
R_t	=	1.88			R_d	=	2.20	(Mode III_m, III_s, IV)

Lateral Design Values, Z

Mode I_m	=	322	lbf	
Mode I_s	=	143	lbf	
Mode II	=	105	lbf	
Mode III_m	=	115	lbf	
Mode III_s	=	69	lbf	<== Minimum Value
Mode IV	=	82	lbf	

Adjustment Factors

C_D	=	1.6		C_Δ	=	1.0
Wet Service Factor				Is fastener installed in end grain?		No
Fabrication/In-Service	Dry/Dry			C_{eg}	=	1.00
C_M	=	1.0		Is fastener part of a diaphragm?		No
In service temperature	T≤100°F			C_{di}	=	1.0
C_t	=	1.0		Is fastener toe-nailed?		No
C_g	=	1.0		C_{tn}	=	1.00

Adjusted Design Value, Z

Z'	=	**111**	lbf

Alternate Installation – Strap Anchor to Wood

Anchor: (2)#8 x 1-1/2" Flat head screw securing the strap to the substrate

                 1/4" max shim space

Details: 20 gauge (0.036" thick) 33 KSI steel strap anchor w/ two #8 screws securing the strap to the frame

                 0.719" thick wood frame

Substrate: Spruce-Pine-Fir 2x Wood Substrate (G = 0.42 min.)

Wood Screw Capacity (Shear)

     Z' = <u>125 lb</u>   (See Following Page)

Bending of #8 x 1-1/2" flat head screw

     L = 1/4" (maximum shim space)

     $S = \pi d^3 / 32 = \pi (0.131")^3 / 32 = 0.000221 \text{ in}^3$

     $F_b = (1.3)(0.6 F_y) = (1.3)(0.6)(90,000 \text{ psi}) = 70,200 \text{ psi}$ (1.3 for weak axis bending)

     $F_b = M / S = (V) (L/2) / S$ (L/2 for guided bending)

     $V = 2 S F_b / L = (2)(0.000221 \text{ in3})(70,200 \text{ psi}) / 1/4"$

     V = <u>124 lb</u>

Bearing Capacity (of #8 screw on frame)

     $P_b = F_e D t / K_D = (3,350 \text{ psi})(0.164")(0.719")/(10(0.164) + 0.5) =$ <u>184 lb</u>

Bearing Capacity (of strap anchor)

     $P_b = 2.7 D t F_{tu} = 2.7(0.164")(0.036")(45,000 \text{ psi}) = 717 \text{ lb}$

     P_{allow} = 717 lb / 3.0 = <u>239 lb</u>

Design Capacity of the Connection = 125 lb

Lateral Design Strength of Wood Connections

Data

Fastener

Fastener	=	#8 Wood Screw	
Shank Dia	=	0.164	in.
Root Dia.	=	0.131	in.
F_{yb}	=	90,000	psi
Fastener length	=	1.500	in.

Project: Gladiator Steel Wood Edge Inswing Glazed OXX

Comments:

1-1/2" min embedment

Main Member

Material	=	SPF	
G	=	0.42	
θ	=	90	
F_e	=	3,350	psi
Thickness	=	1.500	in.

Side Member

Material	=	ASTM A 36 Steel	
G	=	N/A	
θ	=	90	
F_{es}	=	87,000	psi
Thickness	=	0.036	in.

Calculations

Lateral Bearing Factors

D	=	0.131	in.		k_1	=	0.5005	
ℓ_m	=	1.136	in.		k_2	=	0.5276	
K_θ	=	1.25			k_3	=	22.18	
K_D	=	2.20			R_d	=	2.20	(Mode I_m, I_s)
R_e	=	0.039			R_d	=	2.20	(Mode II)
R_t	=	31.56			R_d	=	2.20	(Mode III_m, III_s, IV)

Lateral Design Values, Z

Mode I_m	=	227	lbf	
Mode I_s	=	186	lbf	
Mode II	=	93	lbf	
Mode III_m	=	111	lbf	
Mode III_s	=	78	lbf	<== Minimum Value
Mode IV	=	109	lbf	

Adjustment Factors

C_D	=	1.6		C_Δ	=	1.0
Wet Service Factor				Is fastener installed in end grain?		No
Fabrication/In-Service		Dry/Dry		C_{eg}	=	1.00
C_M	=	1.0		Is fastener part of a diaphragm?		No
In service temperature		T≤100°F		C_{di}	=	1.0
C_t	=	1.0		Is fastener toe-nailed?		No
C_g	=	1.0		C_{tn}	=	1.00

Adjusted Design Value, Z

Z'	=	**125**	lbf

Alternate Installation – Through-Frame to Concrete

Anchor: 3/16" Tapcon Anchor
- 1-1/4" min embedment
- 2-1/2" min edge distance
- 3" min anchor spacing
- 1/4" max shim space

Details: Through the Wood Frame
- 0.719" thick

Substrate: 3,000 psi Concrete

Anchor Capacity (Shear of 3/16" Tapcon)

P_{ss} / Ω = <u>181 lb</u>   (NOA-No. 21-0201.06)

Bearing Capacity (of Wood frame)

$P_b = F_e$ D t /K_D = (3,350 psi)(0.170")(0.719")/(10(0.170) + 0.5) = <u>194 lb</u>

Bending Capacity (of 3/16" Tapcon)

L = 1/4" (maximum shim space)

$S = \pi\, d^3 / 32 = \pi\, (0.170")^3 / 32 = 0.000482\ in^3$

F_b = (1.3)(0.6 F_y) = (1.3)(0.6)(137,000 psi) = 106,860 psi   (1.3 for weak axis bending)

F_b = M / S = (V) (L/2) / S   (L/2 for guided bending)

V = 2 S F_b / L = (2)(0.000482 in3)(106,860 psi) / 1/4"

V = <u>412 lb</u>

Design Capacity of the Connection = 181 lb

Qualifies 1/4" Tapcon if longer length anchor is required to achieve minimum embedment

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Alternate Installation – Through-Frame to CMU Block

Anchor: 3/16" Tapcon Anchor
  - 1-1/4" min embedment
  - 2-1/2" min edge distance
  - 3" min anchor spacing
  - 1/4" max shim space

Details: Through the Wood Frame
  - 0.719" thick

Substrate: CMU Block

Anchor Capacity (Shear of 3/16" Tapcon)

  $P_{ss} / \Omega = \underline{135\ lb}$ (NOA-No. 21-0201.06)

Bearing Capacity (of Wood frame)

  $P_b = F_e\ D\ t\ /K_D = (3{,}350\ psi)(0.170")(0.719")/(10(0.170) + 0.5) = \underline{194\ lb}$

Bending Capacity (of 3/16" Tapcon)

  L = 1/4" (maximum shim space)

  $S = \pi\ d^3\ /\ 32 = \pi\ (0.170")^3\ /\ 32 = 0.000482\ in^3$

  $F_b = (1.3)(0.6\ F_y) = (1.3)(0.6)(137{,}000\ psi) = 106{,}860\ psi$ (1.3 for weak axis bending)

  $F_b = M\ /\ S = (V)\ (L/2)\ /\ S$ (L/2 for guided bending)

  $V = 2\ S\ F_b\ /\ L = (2)(0.000482\ in3)(106{,}860\ psi)\ /\ 1/4"$

  $V = \underline{412\ lb}$

Design Capacity of the Connection = 135 lb

Qualifies 1/4" Tapcon if longer length anchor is required to achieve minimum embedment

Alternate Installation – Strap Anchor to Wood (Cap Installation)

Anchor: (2) #8 x 1-1/2" Flat head screw securing the strap to the substrate

Details: 20 gauge (0.033" thick) 33 KSI steel strap anchor w/ two #8 screws securing the strap to the frame
0.719" thick wood frame
1/4" max shim space

Substrate: Spruce-Pine-Fir 2x Wood Substrate (G = 0.42 min.)

Wood Screw Capacity (Withdrawal)

$W' = 1.6(82 \text{ lb/in})(1.5 \text{ in}) = \underline{197 \text{ lb}}$

Pull-over Capacity (of #8 screw on strap)

$P_{nov} = 1.5 \text{ t d } F_{tu} = 1.5 (0.033")(0.332")(45,000 \text{ psi}) = 739 \text{ lb}$

$P_{allow} = 739 \text{ lb} / 3.0 = \underline{246 \text{ lb}}$

Bearing Capacity (of #8 screw on frame)

$P_b = F_e \text{ D t } /K_D = (3,350 \text{ psi})(0.164")(0.719")/(10(0.164) + 0.5) = \underline{184 \text{ lb}}$

Bearing Capacity (of #8 screw on strap anchor)

$P_b = 2.7 \text{ D t } F_{tu} = 2.7(0.164")(0.033")(45,000 \text{ psi}) = 657 \text{ lb}$

$P_{allow} = 657 \text{ lb} / 3.0 = \underline{219 \text{ lb}}$

Design Capacity of the Connection = 184 lb (one screw)

Design Capacity of the Connection = 368 lb (two screws)

Anchorage Requirements

Series/Model: Gladiator/Finishield Glazed Wood Edge/Non-Impact

Test Unit Size: 110-3/8" x 81-3/4"

Design Pressure: +35.0 / -35.0 psf

Through-Frame Installation Method

Through frame installation method is validated by the test

Through Frame Anchor Capacity = 111 lb / anchor

Alternate Installation Methods

Strap Anchor to Wood = 250 lb / anchor strap (Two wood screws per strap)

Through-Frame to Concrete = 181 lb / anchor

Through-Frame to CMU Block = 135 lb / anchor

Strap Anchor to Wood (Cap Installation) = 184 lb / anchor

Minimum Alternate Installation Capacity = 135 lb / anchor

111 lb < 135 lb

Alternate Anchorages OK at tested spacing

Revision Log

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